

Project Autoclusters

Outputs of WP4 – Innovative trends and main challenges in automotive industry in SEE

4.1 activity

2nd Period – October 2009 – March 2010

- **WP4.1 Outputs**
- R&D Study
- R&D Database
- Recommendations
- WP activities 4.2, 4.3, 4.4

ACTIVITY 4.1

Analysis of the innovation capacities in PPs' countries/regions



2 MAIN OUTPUTS 4.1

1. Study on the main innovation trends and challenges and cooperation possibilities with R&D for automotive industry **(R&D Study)**
2. Database describing the innovation capacities potential in SEE accessible as web application **(R&D Database)**

- WP4.1 Outputs
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What we have done in activity 4.1?

1. **Creation of Methodology** for WP4, Time Plan WP4.1, Matrix of responsible persons WP4.1
2. **Data mapping and identification** of R&D capacities for R&D Study and R&D Database (Questionnaire-R&D Form for organizations)
3. Collecting information about the **main trends and challenges** in the world automotive industry, suppliers sector and local and regional automotive trends in PPs' countries/regions
4. **Communication with universities**, industrial companies, R&D institutes, suppliers, OEMs and other relevant organizations
5. **Communication between PPs** (Confcalls, e-mails, phonecalls)
6. Searching activities on internet about R&D trends and capacities
7. **Information processing** and preparing of the R&D Study scheme
8. Creation of **web R&D database** (continouos improvement)
9. Creation of **R&D Study**

- WP4.1 Outputs
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Content of the R&D Study:

1. Major Trends in Automotive Industry
2. Automotive Industry in PPs' countries/regions in SEE
3. Recommendations



Source: Ultra-Low Carbon Vehicles in the UK



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Automotive Industry is:

- ❑ the most important employer in compare with other industrial sectors,
- ❑ high automotive R&D expenditure per year (app. 20 bln.Eur),
- ❑ the most important export sector,
- ❑ almost **300 automotive production and assembly plants in Europe.**

In PPs' countries/regions there are 42 automotive production and assembly plants. Besides these plants we have identified next 12 local car producers.



Source: Daimler AG

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Automotive Plants in:
 (based on information from ACEA):

- Hungary – 6**
- Bulgaria – 1**
- Italy – 20**
- Romania – 4**
- Serbia – 1**
- Slovenia – 1**
- Slovakia – 3**
- Austria - 6**

2 551 261 cars
in 2008 (3.62% of
worldwide
production)

+

Next Local car
producers:

- Bulgaria – 2**
- Romania – 1**
- Serbia – 4**
- Slovenia – 2**
- Slovakia – 2**
- Croatia - 1**

42 plants



12 plants

Big opportunity for
next automotive development

54 plants

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We consider that the most important trends in the actual situation in automotive industry are:

cost reduction – companies are looking for new locations for doing business with lower costs – there is opportunity for countries of SEE mainly in R&D area, possibility for realization of innovation at lower costs,

accelerating innovation cycles – companies have to bring new innovations in shorter times – opportunity for SEE countries for doing process improvement in manufacturing, innovation process etc., effective using of R&D capacities, building R&D and innovation capacities with high productivity,

development new technologies and products – mainly in environmental area - green innovations, new materials research, electronics, safety, new green cars (hybrids cars, electric cars,)

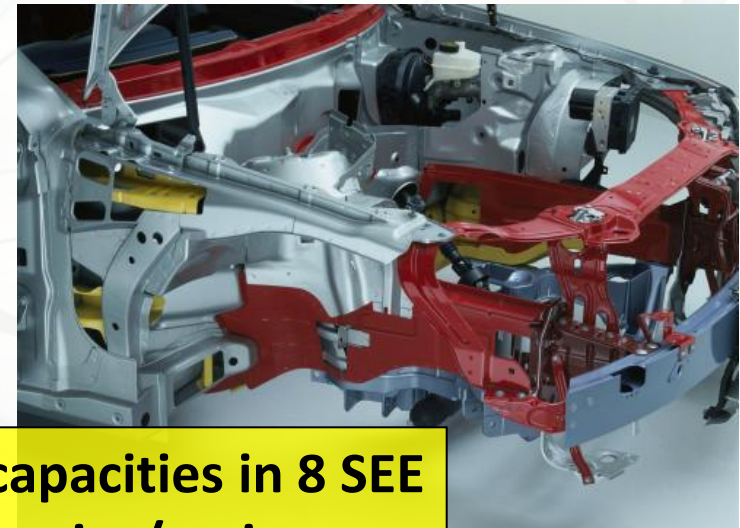
building of collaborative networks and clusters – reinforce cooperation between universities and industrial firms based on project cooperation, reinforce cooperation between countries in the whole Europe, initiatives of EUCAR: Collaborative Automotive R&D,

energy and environment – renewable energy sources, research in alternative fuels, development of environmental technologies, future scenarios in energetic.

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Based on data mapping and identification of R&D capacities in PPs' countries/regions in SEE we identified **212 R&D capacities (without Austria)** from October 2009 to half of February 2010, we have identified R&D capacities in:

Slovenia (85),
Slovakia (36),
Croatia (24)
Hungaria (20)
Romania (16)
Bulgaria (10)
Italy (2regions) (14)
Serbia (7)
Austria (51)



212 R&D capacities in 8 SEE countries/regions

Source: Daimler AG

But we think that in this geographic area **there are more R&D capacities** – we will continue in identification process of R&D capacities

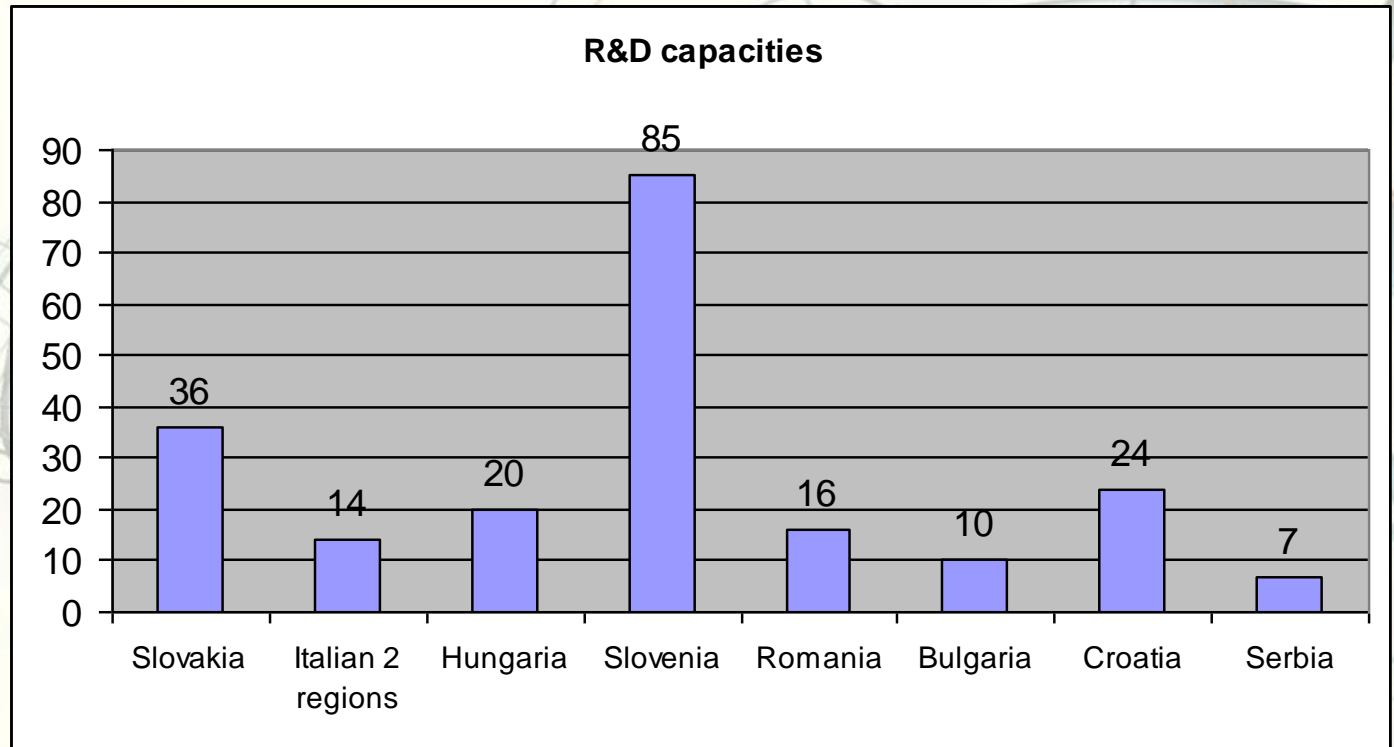
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Based on results from analysis we have created **8 basic types of R&D capacities:**

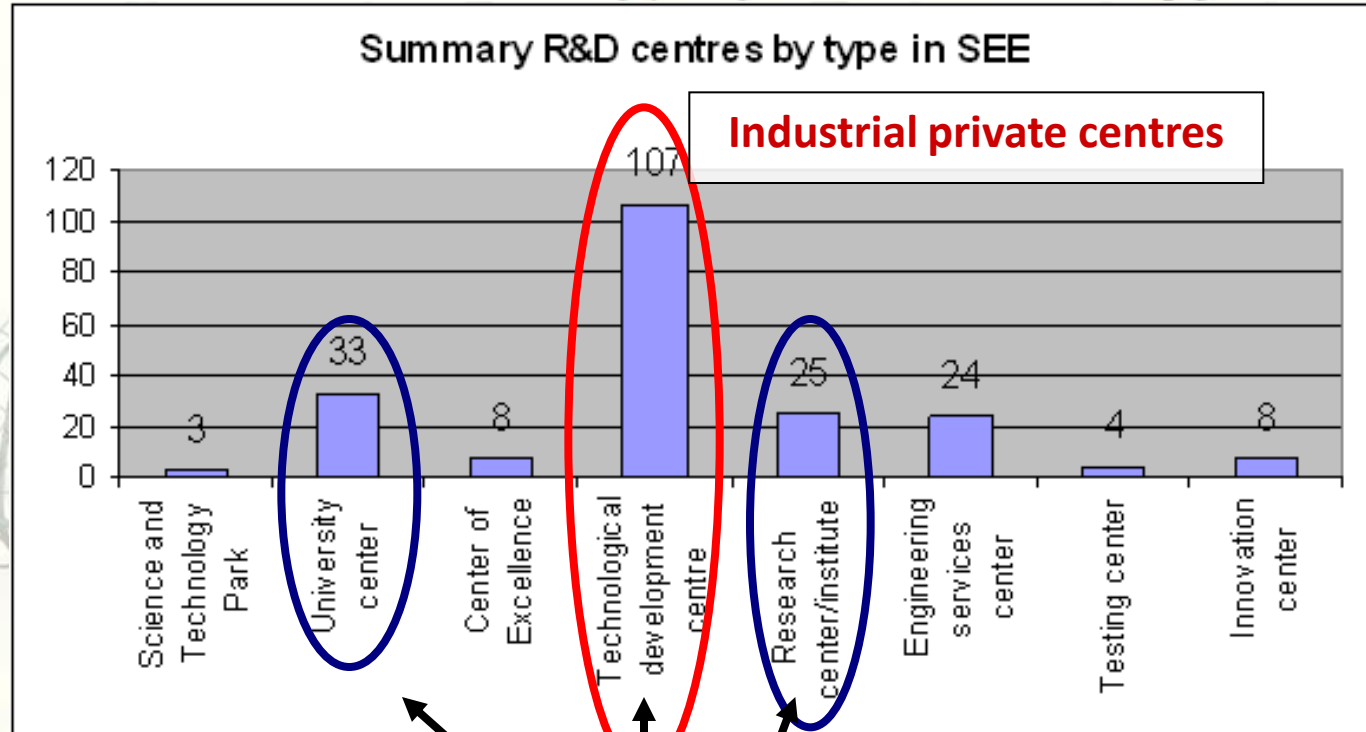
- ❑ **Science and Technology Park**
- ❑ **University Center** – working places and laboratories at universities
- ❑ **Centre of Excellence** – specialization of the center
- ❑ **Technological Development Center** – private centres which are operating near to production or assembly capacities mainly for support of production, improving and innovation of processes, product development and testing
- ❑ **Research Center/Institutions** – this type of centres is consisted mainly by local domestic centres or institutions which are focused on basic and applied research
- ❑ **Engineering Services Center** – centres focused on engineering, construction, designing services from early phase to virtual manufacturing phase, vehicle development services and prototyping
- ❑ **Testing Center** – centres with focus on testing for example: durability tests, corrosion tests, simulation tests, metrology tests and other
- ❑ **Innovation Center** – centres focused on new innovative solutions of products, production processes, systems, designing of testing laboratories, plant layouts, creating analytical documents, innovation intelligence.

Analysis findings about R&D capacities

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- R&D Study
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Analysis findings about R&D capacities

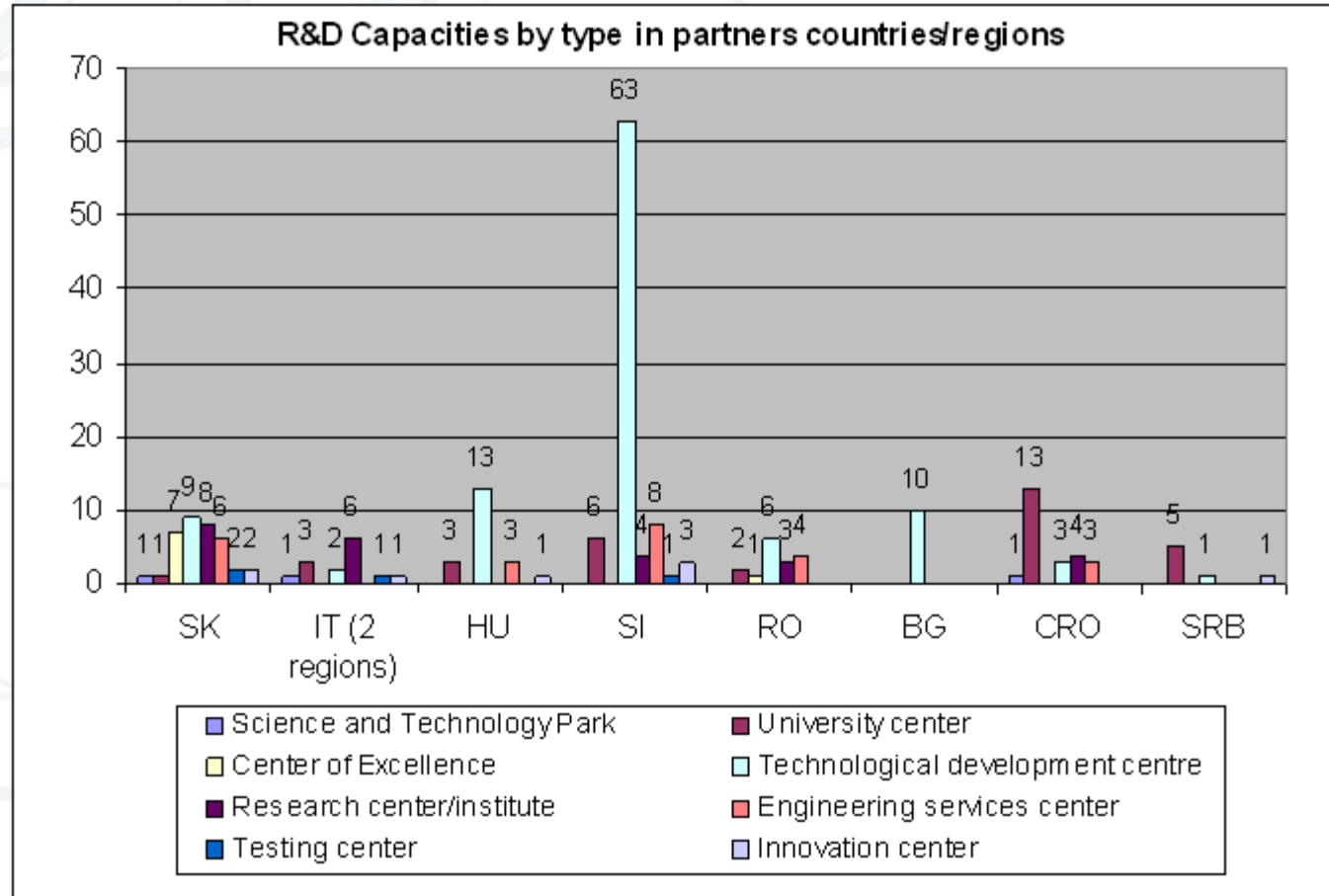


Good Potential for cooperation

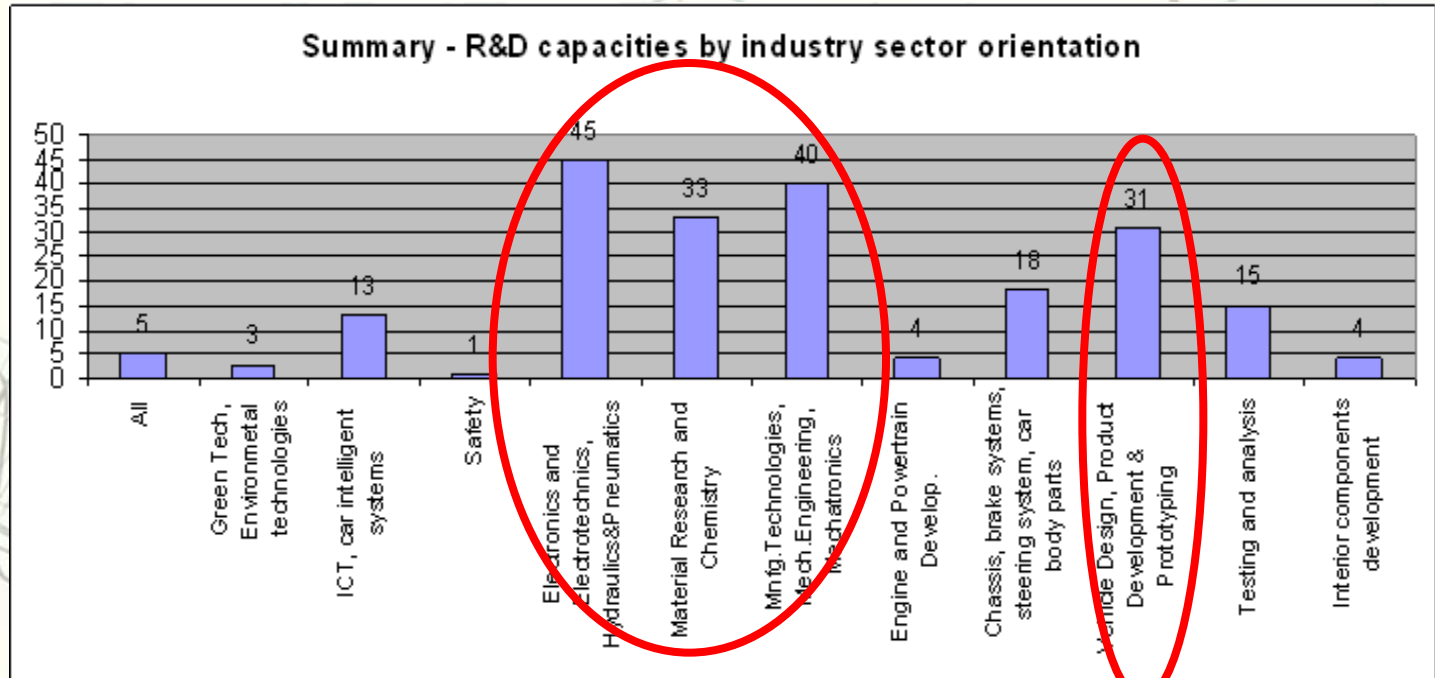
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Analysis findings about R&D capacities

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Analysis findings about R&D capacities

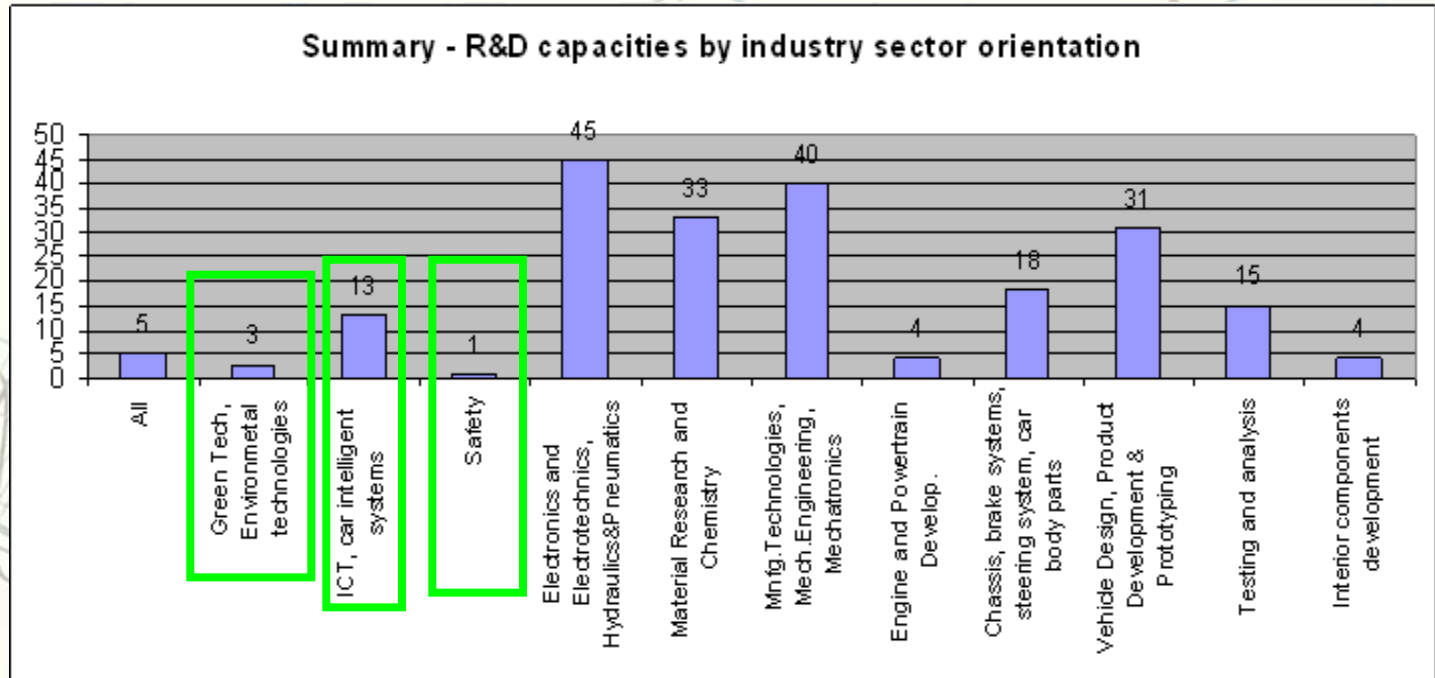


Actual Orientation of R&D Centres)

Electrotechnical and electronics industry
Material Research
Mechanical Engineering + Mnfg.technologies
Vehicle Design, Development+Prototyping

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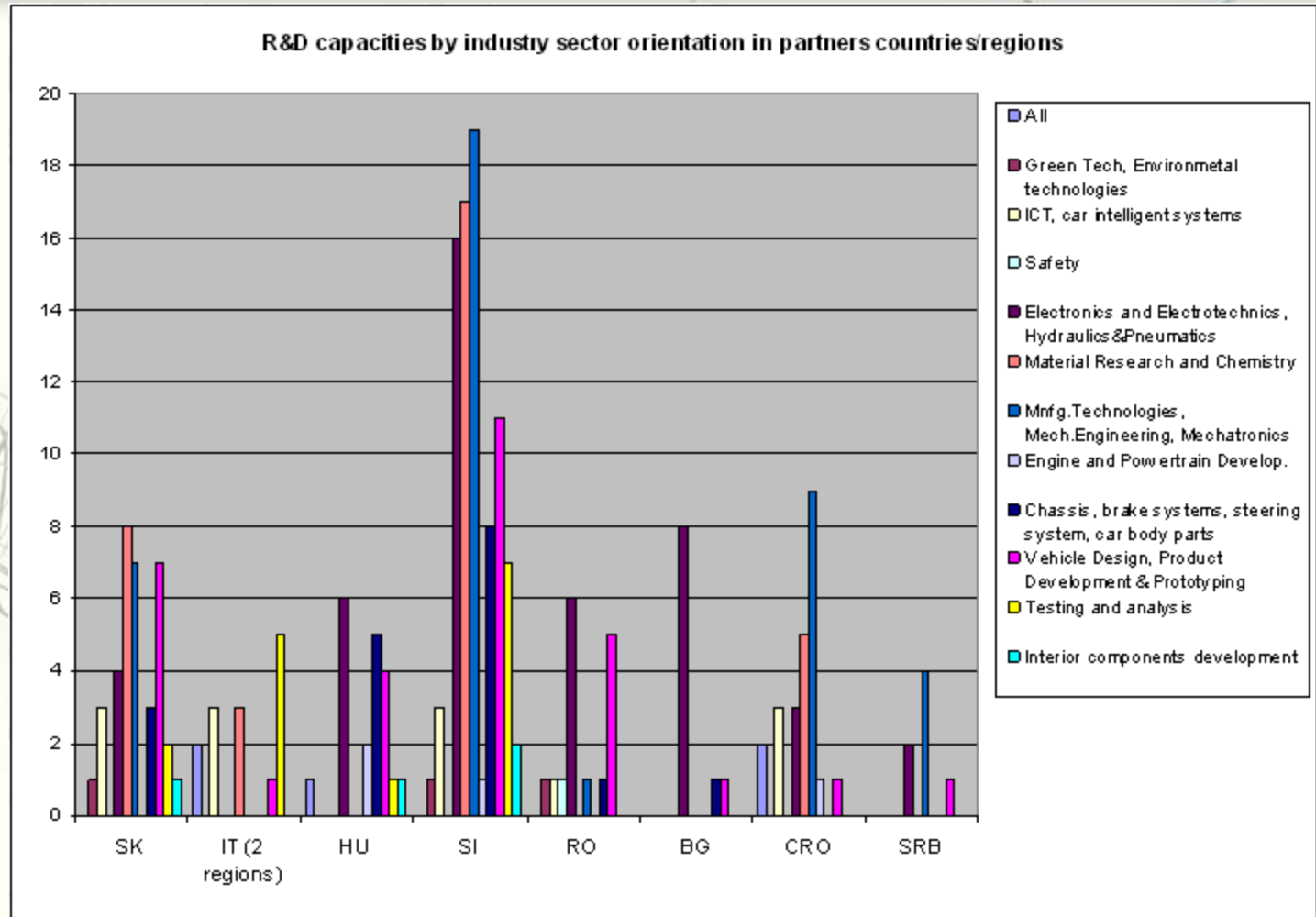
Analysis findings about R&D capacities



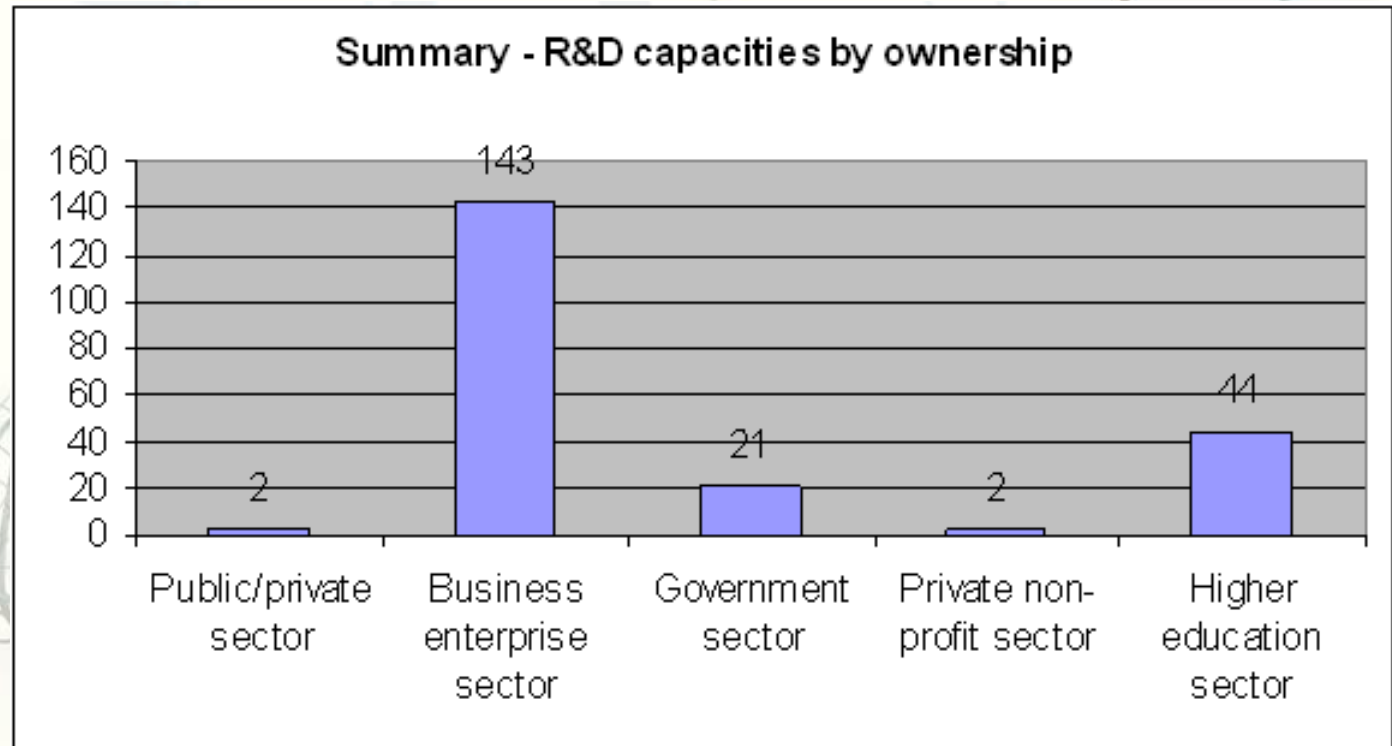
Missing types of R&D Centres)

Environmental and green technologies
ICT + car intelligent systems + softwares
Safety systems

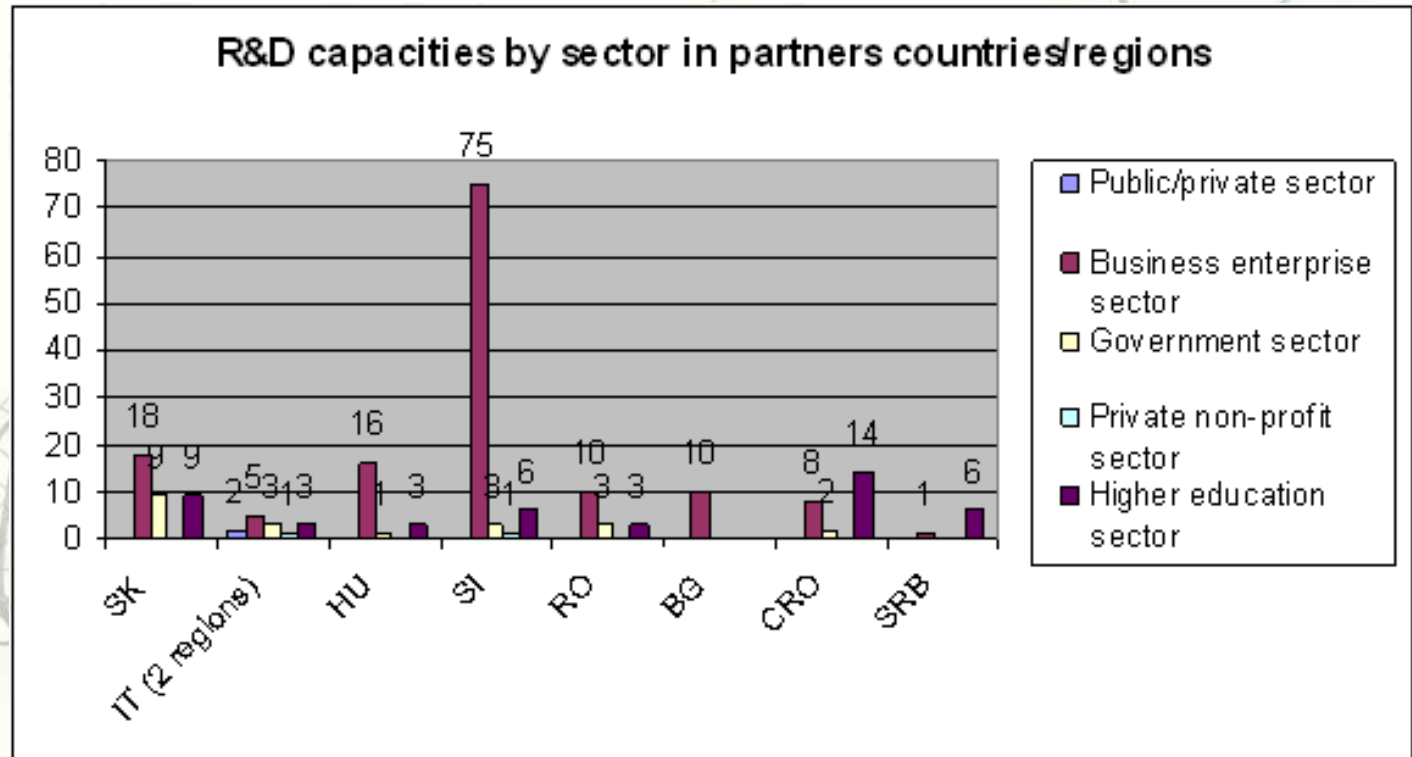
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www.autoclusters.eu

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- Project Info
- Partners
- Objectives
- Impact
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- Contacts
- R&D Centres Database

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Slovakia

| No. | Name of the institution | Location | Contact | Description |
|-----|---|----------------------------------|---|---|
| 1. | Johnson Controls Engineering Centre | Súvoz 1, 911 32 Trenčín |  www.jci.com | Johnson Controls is building up one of the biggest technology centers in Slovakia for developing automotive components, systems and modules. JCI is focused on product development interior design for all European car producers. |
| 2. | LEONI Autokabel Slovakia R&D Center | Soblahovská 2050, 911 01 Trenčín |  www.leoni.com | LEONI is a global supplier of wires, optical fibers, cables and cable systems as well as related development services for applications in the automotive business and other industries. LEONI develops and makes technically sophisticated products: from single-core automotive cables through to complete wiring systems with integrated electronics. |
| 3. | Konštrukta-Industry, a.s. R&D Center | K výstavisku 13, 912 50 Trenčín |  www.kotainr.sk | Research, development, production and supplies of technological equipment for tyre industry - extrusion lines for inner liner production, steel cord cutting lines, textile cord |

www.autoclusters.eu

Slovakia

| No. | Name of the institution | Location | Contact | Description |
|-----|--|----------------------------|---|--|
| 1. | Johnson Controls Engineering Centre | Súvoz 1, 911 32 Trenčín |  www.jci.com | Johnson Controls is building up one of the biggest technology centers in Slovakia for developing automotive components, systems and modules. JCI is focused on product development interior design for all European car producers. |

Italy

| No. | Name of the institution | Location | Contact | Description |
|-----|-----------------------------------|--|--|---|
| 1. | CRF - Centro Ricerche Fiat | Strada Torino 50, 10043 Orbassano (TO) |  CENTRO RICERCHE FIAT www.crf.it | Centro Ricerche Fiat S.C.p.A. (CRF) was founded in 1976 as the Fiat Group's major source of expertise in innovation, research and development. CRF's objective is to use innovation as a strategic lever and to enhance the results of its work through the promotion, development and transfer of innovative content able to make products distinctive and competitive. CRF was awarded over 50 projects in the European Seventh Framework Programme 2007-2013, confirming its significant contribution to European research. Over the years, CRF has forged relationships with over 1,000 partners worldwide. |

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1. Cooperation

■ WP4.1 Outputs

■ R&D Study

■ R&D Database

■ Recommendations

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- ❑ **building innovation networks and innovation clusters** in SEE (our R&D database is the 1st step of creating connections, cooperations and partnerships between OEM, SMEs, universities, R&D institutes, innovation centres and others in SEE),
 - ❑ need for **more participation of SEE R&D capacities in top European projects** – building close cooperation with western R&D organizations,
 - ❑ looking for industrial areas with **unique special orientation of R&D capacities in SEE** (countries will need to look for own specific focus in which country is excellent and could to contribute to development of automotive industry),
 - ❑ contribution to **designing of new types of R&D&D centres** in close cooperation with western countries in terms of green cars,
 - ❑ development of partnerships with focus on business, education, new technologies, networking, new industrial sectors,
 - ❑ contribution to **development of new supplier chains in terms of green cars,**
 - ❑ contribution to development of new business models,
 - ❑ contribution do development of new production and assembly capacities with focus on green cars and R&D activities,
 - ❑ need to build strong clusters and cluster networks such as tool for preparing phase for SMEs to entrance to the global automotive supplier networks and such as tool for building own R&D departments and centres

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2. Focus on highly perspective research and development industrial sectors

- ❑ focus on **materials research – plastics, lightweight materials, magnesium, aluminium, high-strength steel, fibre-reinforced materials, composites, nonmaterials and others,**
- ❑ contribution to **development of ultra low cost cars and low cost cars,**
- ❑ contribution to development of vehicle aerodynamics,
- ❑ **development of car electronics and ICT,**
- ❑ development of safety and comfort standards
- ❑ contribution to **development of new car design**
- ❑ complete vehicle and component development and prototyping services (full range of automotive engineering services, virtual simulations)
- ❑ designing of **local and regional automotive R&D laboratories and testing centres**
- ❑ R&D with focus on **process improvement in manufacturing technologies** – innovation of processes (research in welding, pressing, assembly, painting technologies, robotics and automation)
- ❑ Strategic focus on **WORKSTATION Development** for Welding, assembly etc.

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3. Education

- ❑ **knowledge development in designing of R&D laboratories and testing centres regarding world automotive firms and other related industrial sectors,**
- ❑ looking for **new ways for more intensive cooperation** between universities, R&D institutions and industrial firms in area of process improvement, innovation of processes, manufacturing productivity and efficiency, development of innovation thinking and creativity, R&D activities, project activities...
- ❑ **education and information about specific characteristics of the new technologies,**
- ❑ building of **new study programs, focus on new STRATEGIC AREAS LEARNING: in terms of green cars,** infrastructure, new structural changes, challenges and actual worldwide trends in automotive,
- ❑ **building learning networks** – shared learning could help with some of the barriers to learning that individual firms might face – this type of networks has primary purpose of increasing knowledge with characteristics (*Tidd, J. – Bessant, J., 2009*): they are formally established and defined, they have primary learning target (specific knowledge), others

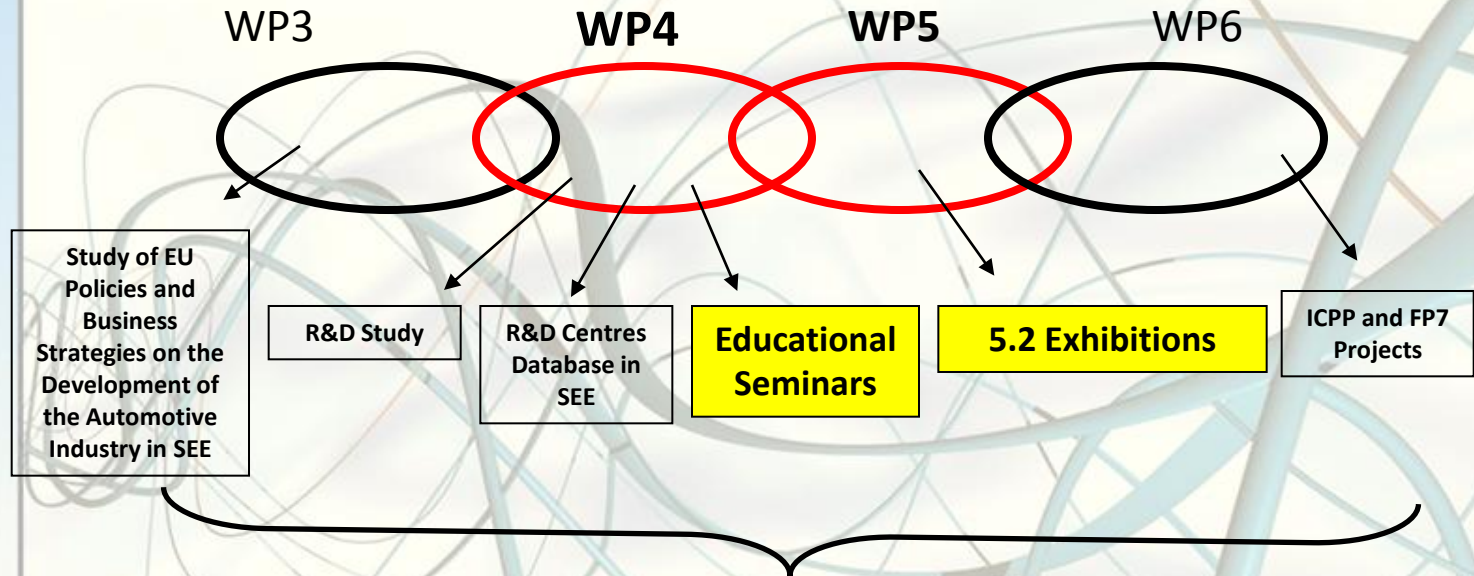
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4. Energy and Environment

- ❑ create **stronger environmental orientation** of R&D capacities in SEE (need for increasing R&D activities in environmental area)
- ❑ preparing **activities for using of green cars (research in traffic and transport system as a whole, research in environmental technologies, alternative fuels and innovation in powertrain, market implementation of innovation and other related areas)**
- ❑ contribution to **R&D in hybrid cars, electric cars, and other alternative powertrain, component innovations**
- ❑ contribution to **development of recharging infrastructure, development of country infrastructure for electric cars**
- ❑ contribution to **development of battery systems and recycling processes**
- ❑ contribution to **development of ecological manufacturing processes** (green painting processes, green manufacturing of vehicles and sub-systems, digital manufacturing, virtual engineering)
- ❑ **energy companies need to contribute to the R&D in renewable energy sources** with aim zero-emission transportation

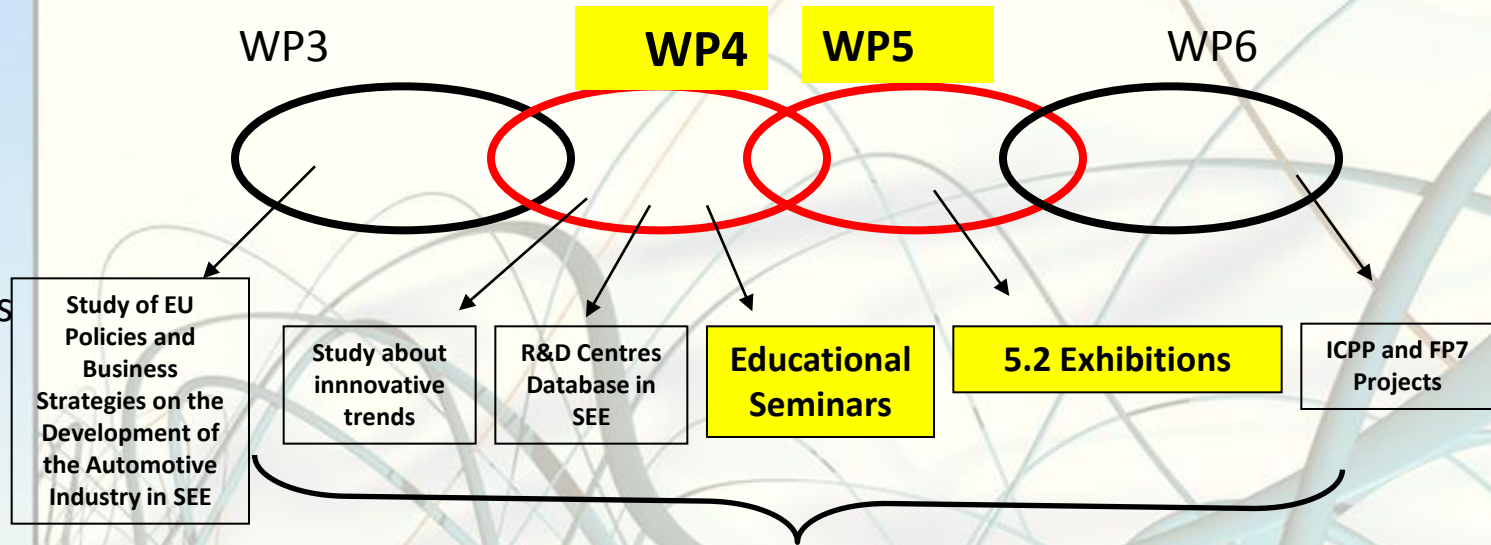
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AUTOCLUSTERS PROJECT



- Promotion and dissemination of AUTOCLUSTERS projects results and R&D capacities in PP's countries/regions in SEE
- Support for cooperation between companies and universities and other R&D institutions from SEE

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4.2 Educational seminars for internal staff in own organization by dissemination

4.3: National events – 2 educational seminars per each region: 10 partners regions (20 seminars) – responsible each PP

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4.3 Activity: Educational Seminars in Slovakia

Technical University of Košice

Autocluster Slovakia

Faculty of Mechanical Engineering STU in Bratislava

University of SS. Cyril and Methodius in Trnava

Slovak Uni. of Technology in
Bratislava

Faculty of Material Sciences and Technology in Trnava

Useful Presentations:

1. Results of AUTOCLUSTERS project
2. Automotive industry up to 2020
3. Modern trends in hybrid and electric cars

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4.4 Activity realized by LP together with ERDF-PP3 which will disseminate the project outputs outside E.U. (and outside the project area in Europe)

- LP is responsible for 2 seminars in 2 selected regions from non-partnering IPA or ENPI countries



**National seminars 10
regions x 2 seminars =
20**

plus

**2 seminars in 2 selected
IPAs or ENPI**

**- Number of all education
seminars is 22 (24?)**

Source: http://www.engin.umich.edu/newscenter/feature/autoresearch/gmumexhibit_1/gmumexhibit_1_print.jpg

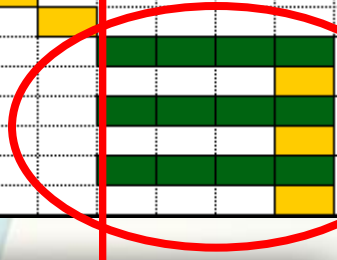
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■ **WP4.1 Outputs:**
 R&D Study - **done**
 R&D Database – **done**

WP 4.2, 4.3, 4.4 –
FROM APRIL 2010
TO JULY 2010

WE ARE THERE →

| Year | 2009 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2010 | | | | | |
|---|---|---------------------|-----|-----|------------|-----|-----|------------|-----|-----|------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | Months | mar | apr | may | jun | jul | aug | sep | oct | nov | dec | jan | feb | mar | apr | may | jun | jul |
| | | Project preparation | | | 1st period | | | 2nd period | | | 3rd period | | | | | | | |
| WP 4: Innovative trends and main challenges in Automotive industry in SEE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Act 4.1 | Analysis of the innovation capacities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Study realised | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Database describing the innovation capacities potential in SEE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Act 4.2 | Education and skills improvement of internal staff | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | National events - 10 partners regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Act 4.3 | Education and skills improvement of stakeholders and other beneficiaries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | National events - 2 per each region | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Act 4.4 | Education and skills improvement of stakeholders in selected IPA and ENPI or other ne | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | National events - 2 selected regions in IPA or ENPI countries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |



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Thank you for your attention!

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